



PC Configuration Introduction - 1 Day

Identifying Key Hardware Components

The motherboard and power supply
Display adapters and memory cards
Floppy and hard disk drives
The keyboard and mouse

Seeing how the PC is Designed

Structuring memory
Bus types: ISA, EISA, PCI, AGP, USB and FireWire
Distinguishing among the x86, Pentium I, II, III, IV and Itanium systems

Basic Software Components

BIOS and device drivers
Comparing operating system versions
CONFIG.SYS and AUTOEXEC.BAT

Setting a Universal Troubleshooting Strategy for PCs

Designing a Troubleshooting Methodology

Avoiding trouble: preventive maintenance
Ascertaining where to begin testing
Pinpointing common failure causes
Finding the board with the problem

Running the Power On Self Test (POST)

Troubleshooting system faults with POST
Using POST audio and video error codes
Determining what POST doesn't test

Employing Advanced Diagnostic Programmes

Testing for motherboard failures
Isolating keyboard and display problems
Solving interrupt (IRQ) and I/O conflicts

Working with Basic PC Components

Exploring the Motherboard

CPU types: x86, Pentium I, II, III, IV
Configuring jumper and CMOS settings
Upgrading motherboards
Adding plug-and-play components

Troubleshooting the Power Supply

Common power-supply problems
Uninterruptible power supplies and UPS monitoring software
Configuring I/O Devices and Displays

Making Use of Input/Output Devices

Configuring network interface cards
Setting I/O device configurations

Monitors and Display Adapters

Types of display adapters: VGA, SVGA and graphic accelerators

Accelerated Graphics Port (AGP) video

Refresh, interlace & multisync capability

The Memory

Upgrading Memory

Choosing and installing memory
Packaging memory: SIMMS, DIMMS, RIMMS
Memory types: DRAM, EDO, ECC, SDRAM, RAMBUS

Troubleshooting Memory Problems

Locating failed memory devices using memory diagnostic tests
Solving adapter card memory conflicts

Installing Disk Drives

Selecting Diskette Drives

Diskette types: 3-1/2", 1.44 MB, ZIP
Setting drives and cable orientation

Using Hard Disk Drives

IDE, E-IDE, SCSI and Ultra-SCSI
Upgrading to larger hard disks
Optimising hard-disk performance

Mastering Advanced Drive Technologies

CD-ROM: multispin, SCSI
CD-R, CD-RW, DVD-ROM, DVD+R/RW

Solving Software Problems

Troubleshooting Driver Problems

Real-mode vs. protected-mode drivers
Configuring driver software switches
CONFIG.SYS in the Windows environment
Working with Printers and Ports

Diagnosing Printer Problems

Solving common printer problems
Configuring serial and parallel ports

Installing and Testing Serial Devices

Setting communication parameters
Diagnosing serial port problems